# **Multi-Light Rendering**



Final Image = Key Light 1 + Key Light 2 + Back Light + Environment Light + Incandescence Rendering these 5 different lighting elements takes 12% more time vs. non multi light rendering (5:13 mins vs. 4:40 mins) This scene can be downloaded from here (for Maya 2015).

The *Multi-Light* feature of *3Delight* for *Maya* offers through a simple user interface the option to easily render in separate layers individual lighting elements of a scene. This is done simultaneously (in a single render) and does not significantly increase render time. The lighting elements are those that could potentially emit light. The sum of all those elements gives the final image. The following elements can be output using this *Multi-Light* feature:

- Standard lights
- Groups of lights
- Incandescent geometry
- Environment light

#### Content:

- Individual Lights
- Groups of Lights
- Environment Light
- Incandescence
- Light Mixing using i-display

*Multi-Light* rendering is a fundamental and powerful feature of *3Delight* and it works for all shading networks. There is no need to insert intermediary utility nodes to your shading networks. Any custom shading nodes you write will automatically support this feature.

### Individual Lights

Separating lights doesn't require any special steps but to select the scene lights in the Multi-Light section of the RGBA layer. Starting in the *Output: Image Layers (AOVs)* of the *Render Settings*, go in the *Multi-Light* fold and select the listed scene lights.

Output	Image Layer (AOV)		
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			_rgba_0001.exr
<ul> <li>Multi-Light</li> </ul>			
	Environment		
	Incandescence		
	incancescence		
	Lights		
	back_light		
	key_light_0	1	
	key_light_0	2	
	Displa	y All Lights	
	Refr	resh	

Selecting individual lights in the Multi-Light interface

## Groups of Lights

Rendering all individual lights separately maybe excessive when there are many light sources (for example the lights of a building or in the case of streets lights). In this case, it might be useful to group such lights into one *Light Group* so to render them into one image layer.

Using the *Multi-Light* feature, rendering a set of lights into one image layer is almost as as easy as the individual light case: create a set with the desired lights and select that set in the *Groups* part of the *Multi-Light* list. Follows a three step instructions on how to achieve this in our example scene.

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These settings will produce three different outputs: the RGBA (beauty) image, the back\_light image and the key\_lights image. The latter is shown below.



This rendered image represents the two key lights rendered together in a Light Group.

### **Environment Light**

Environment based lighting is ubiquitous in VFX so it is important that lighting due to environment can be extracted and rendered its own output. Creating an environment map is done through the <u>3Delight Environment Shape</u>. An example on how to create a sky environment is show

#### in 3Delight Sky.

Once an environment is present in the render pass, the *Environment* item of the *Multi-Light* list becomes sensitive and selecting it will output produce the desired output.



Rendering our example scene with these settings produces four outputs: the RGBA (beauty) image, the *back\_light* image, the *key\_lights* image and an additional environment image. The latter is show bellow. We remind you that all these images are computed at the same time.



Image of the scene lit by environment only.

#### Incandescence

Incandescent objets can be isolated in their own output as well. Since these objet emit light, special care must be taken to extract incandescence *light* paths from other types of light paths. Fortunately, this problem is solved by 3Delight and the user can simply select the *Incandescent* item in the *Multi-Light* list.

(1) Note that incandescence can be set in the 3Delight Material and in all other Maya materials that support incandescence (blinn, phong, etc ...).

It's recommended to avoid using Surface Shaders to generate incandescent materials.

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Rendering our example scene with these settings produces four outputs: the RGBA (beauty) image, the *back\_light* image, the *key\_light*s image, the *environment* image and and additional *incandescence* image. The latter is shown below. We remind you that all these images are computed *at the* same time.



Image of the scene as lit by the incandescent object only.

### Light Mixing using i-display

Coming soon...